Roll No.

Total No. of Pages: 03

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M.Sc. (Computer Science) (Sem.-1) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Subject Code: MSC-103 M.Code: 70889 Date of Examination: 23-01-2023

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. SECTIONS-A, B, C & D contains TWO questions each carrying TEN marks each and students has to attempt any ONE question from each SECTION.

2. SECTION-E is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWENTY marks in all.

SECTION-A

- 1. a) What is the difference between logical data independence and physical data Independence? Which one is harder to achieve? Why?
 - b) Explain the role of DBA.
- 2. a) What four main types of actions involve in databases? Briefly discuss each.
 - b) Discuss the capabilities that should be provided by a DBMS.

SECTION-B

- 3. a) Discuss the entity integrity and referential integrity constraints. Why is each considered important?
 - b) Why are tuples in a relation not ordered?
- 4. a) What are data models? Compare record based data models.
 - b) Why do we designate one of the candidate keys of a relation to be the primary key?

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SECTION-C

5. For the following relation schema:

Opening(Account_no, Open_date, Last_deposit_date, Last_withdrawal_date)

Deposit(Account no, Date, Amount)

Withdrawal(Account no, date, Amount)

Account holder(Account no, Name, City code, Pin code, State code)

Cities(City code, city name, State code)

State(State_code, State_name)

Give an expression in SQL for each of the following queries:

- a) List all the cities of state Punjab.
- b) List all the cities names from which there are no Account Holder.
- c) List all the Account Number, which do not have any transaction after opening.
- d) List the City Names and their pin code for cities of state Punjab.
- e) List the names of all states available.
- 6. Explain functional dependency, non-trivial functional dependency, fully functional dependency and multi-valued functional dependency with example.

SECTION-D

- 7. Compare binary locks to exclusive / shared locks. Why is the latter type of locks preferable?
- 8. Describe the shadow paging recovery technique. List down its advantages and disadvantages.

SECTION-E

9. Write briefly:

- a) Define foreign key.
- b) Define strong entity.
- c) List down applications of 3-tier architecture of database.

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- d) Define 3NF.
- e) What do you mean by closures of functional dependency?
- What is cardinality of a relation?
- g) Define concurrent schedule.
- h) Define Normalization.
- Define Physical level of database architecture.
- Define DCL.



NOTE: Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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